



Grade: V

Subject: Social studies

Name:

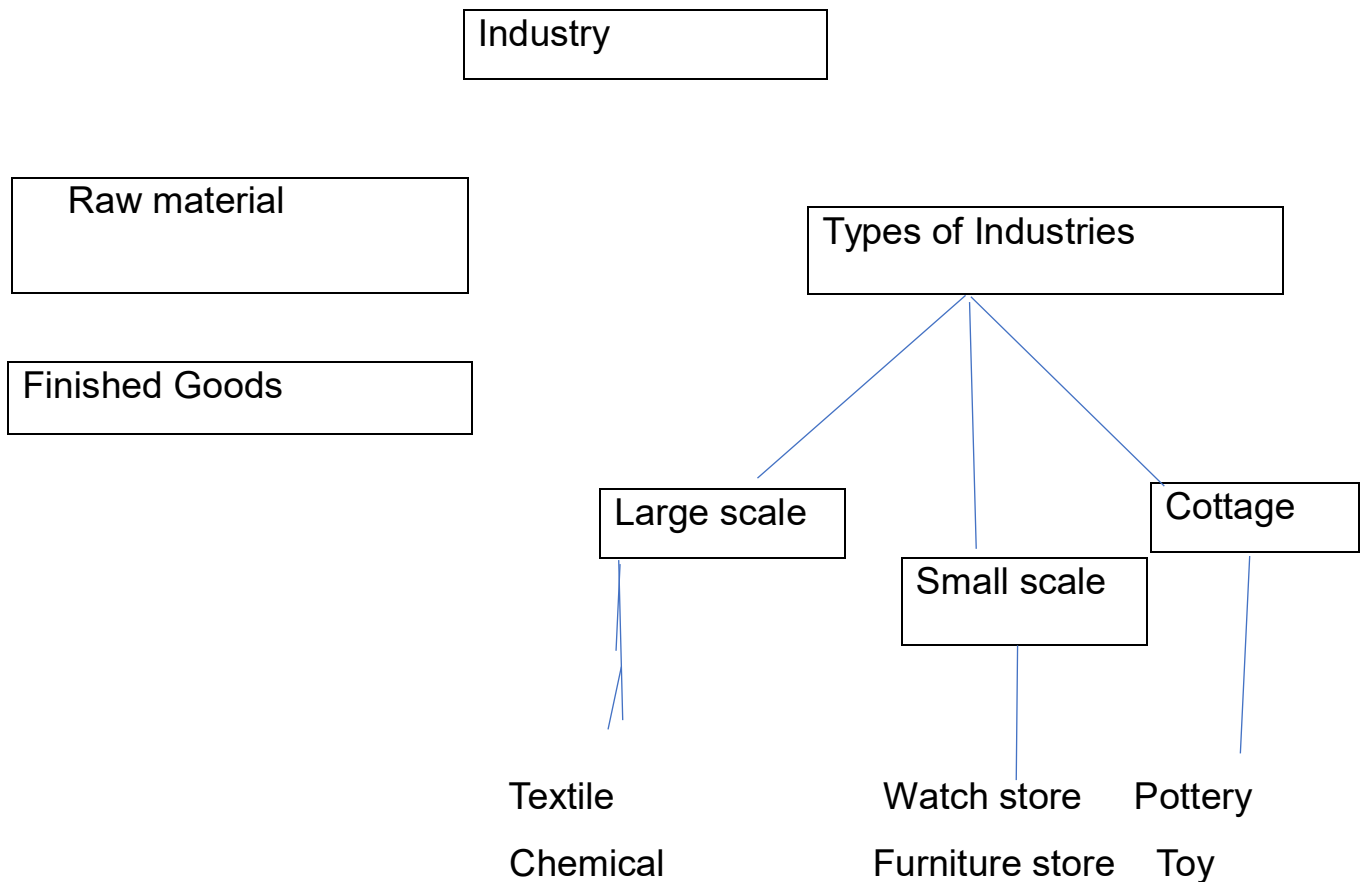
Date:22.11.23

9.Industries Around Us

I. Word Focus

1. Industry
- 2.Product
- 3.Machines
- 4.Labour
- 5.Maintenance
- 6.Business
- 7.Service
- 8.Raw Material
- 9.Flyer
- 10.Cottage
- 11.Automobile
- 12.Manufacture

II. Concept Map



III. Abbreviate the following

- 1.ACC - Associated Cement Companies
- 2.GDP - Gross Domestic Product
- 3.SAIL - Steel Authority of India Limited
- 4.AMUL - Anand Milk Union Limited
- 5.ICF - Integral Coach Factory

IV. Answer the following

1.What does the term 'Industry' mean?

Industry refers to an economic activity that is concerned with the manufacturing of goods and the providing of services.

2.How does the parts of a product are made?

- Any basic material needed to make a part is called a raw material.

- The product that is made from the raw material is called a finished goods.

3.What is manufacturing Industry? Give examples.

The process of converting raw materials into finished goods that can be sold is called manufacturing and the industries involved in this process are called manufacturing industries.

Ex: Automotive and textile industry.

4.Name the different categories of industries.

The different categories of industries are

- Agro- based industries
- Mineral – based industries and
- Forest based industries.

5.Distinguish between Large -scale and Small- scale industries.

S.no	Large- scale Industry	Small- scale Industry
1.	Large scale industries produce goods using big, expensive and complex machines.	Small scale industry are started with small sum of money.
2.	Employ thousands of workers.	Employ a few workers.
3.	Ex: Textile and Chemicals.	Ex: Watch store and furniture store

6.Write a short note on cottage industries.

- Cottage industries are run at home by members of a family.
- They use their own tools for manufacturing their products.
- They do not require a large space or complex machines.

7.Explain about the importance of industries. (minimum 5 points)

(write your own answer)